

# BARN BEACH RESERVE

BRIDGING ENVIRONMENT, ARTS & CULTURAL HISTORY

## PLANT LIST (ASK TO SEE SPECIMENS IN OUR HERBARIUM)

Scientific Name (weeds)	Common Name	Native or Invader?	How to remove
<i>Rubus discolor</i>	Himalayan blackberry	Invader	Cut out canes. Remove root ball.
<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	Japanese knotweed	Invader	Pull, remove all roots.
<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>	Diffuse knapweed	Noxious invader	Dig rosettes, pull bolted plants, bag and put in trash. Introduce one of several spp of specific insects for biological control. Plant competitive native plants.
<i>Linaria genistifolia</i>	Dalmation toadflax	Noxious invader	Pull all plants and roots. Release specific insects for biological control. Plant competitive native plants.
<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	Salsify	Vigorous invader	Invades disturbed sites, becoming more prevalent. Will bloom even after being pulled, so pick off flowers and buds and bag.
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	Scotch broom	Invader	Pull all plants and roots.

Scientific Name (trees)	Common Name	Native or ornamental?	Comments
<i>Abies grandis</i>	Grand fir	Native	Thirsty fir tree, not fire adapted.
<i>Acer glabrum</i>	Douglas maple	Native	Drought-tolerant maple, small tree.
<i>Acer macrophyllum</i>	Bigleaf maple	Native	Butterfly (caterpillar) food plant.
<i>Acer negundo</i>	Box elder		
<i>Betula pendula</i>	Weeping birch	Ornamental	
<i>Crataegus douglasii</i>	Douglas hawthorn	Native	Thorns. Cover/fruit for birds. Butterfly (caterpillar food).
<i>Fraxinus sp.</i>	Ash	Ornamental	
<i>Pinus ponderosa</i>	Ponderosa pine	Native	Accustomed to dry climate, fire-adapted (thick bark).
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scots pine	Introduced	Cultivated for windbreaks, timber, and Christmas trees.
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	Quaking aspen	Native	Great wildlife tree. Many Native American uses. Aspen is on the decline nation-wide.
<i>Prunus armenica</i>	Apricot	Planted	Birds and people like the fruit. Butterfly (caterpillar) food plant.
<i>Prunus emarginata</i>	Bitter cherry	Native	Birds like the cherries. Butterfly (caterpillar) food plant.
<i>Prunus domesticus</i>	Plum	Planted	Edible fruit. Butterfly (caterpillar) food plant.
<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>	Cascara buckthorn	Native	Bark used for laxative.
<i>Salix babylonica</i>	Weeping willow	Ornamental	
<i>Sorbus spp</i>	Mountain ash	Native	Birds like the berries.

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Scientific Name (shrubs)	Common Name	Native or ornamental?	Comments
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	Serviceberry	Native	Fruit loved by birds. Much used by Native Americans.
<i>Apocynaceae androsaemifolium</i>	Spreading dogbane	Native	Butterflies and bees like the flowers.
<i>Ceanothus velutinus</i>	Snowbrush	Native	Used by Native Americans.
<i>Chaenomeles speciosa</i>	Flowering quince	Ornamental	
<i>Clematis ligusticifolia</i>	Western clematis	Native	Cover for wildlife.
<i>Cornus sericea</i>	Red osier dogwood	Native	Used by Native Americans.
<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	Ocean spray	Native	Butterfly (caterpillar) food plant.
<i>Lonicera sp.</i>	Honeysuckle	Ornamental	
<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>	Tall Oregon grape	Native	Good cover, edible fruit.
<i>Philadelphus lewisii</i>	Mock orange	Native	Idaho's state flower. Fragrant blooms.
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	Chokecherry	Native	Birds love the cherries.
<i>Rhus radicans</i>	Poison ivy	Native	POISONOUS. Oils in the leaves cause itching and burning if contacted. "Leaflets 3, let it be."
<i>Rosa nutkana</i>	Nootka rose	Native	Good cover. Butterfly (caterpillar) food plant.
<i>Rosa woodsii</i>	Wood's rose	Native	Good cover. Drought tolerant. Butterfly (caterpillar) food plant.
<i>Salix sp.</i>	Willow	Native	Butterfly (caterpillar) food plant.
<i>Sambucus cerulea</i>	Blue elderberry	Native	Deer love it. Native Americans used. Fruit makes good jelly.
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	Snowberry	Native	White berries.

Scientific Name (forbs)	Common Name	Native or ornamental?	Comments
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	Native	
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Pearly everlasting	Native	Butterflies like.
<i>Arnica cordifolia</i>	Heart-leaf arnica	Native	
<i>Aster conspicuous</i>	Showy aster	Native	Birds and butterflies like the flowers/seeds.
<i>Balsamorhiza sagitata</i>	Arrowleaf balsamroot	Native	Drought tolerant, birds like the seeds.
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Chicory	Naturalized non-native	
<i>Lomatium dissectum</i>	Chocolate tips	Native	
<i>Lupinus sericeus</i>	Silky lupine	Native	Butterfly (caterpillar) food plant.
<i>Osmorhiza chilensis</i>	Mountain sweet-cicely	Native	
<i>Veratrum viricle</i>	False hellebore	Native	Extremely poisonous.

Scientific Name (grasses)	Common Name	Native or not?	Comments
<i>Bromus inermis</i>	Smooth brome		Widely planted. Pasture grass.
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Orchardgrass	Eurasian	Widely planted for hay, pasture, and erosion control.
<i>Festuca idahoensis</i>	Idaho fescue	Native	Fine-leaved hardy bunchgrass.